

Business English 1 E. Fouz.- 1st term

The articles

The demonstratives

Personal pronouns

Cardinal numbers

Ordinal numbers

The time

&C

The United Kingdom



The article (definite article / indefinite article)

the articles

the definite article: the (el, la, lo, los, las)

the indefinite article: a / an (un, una, uno)

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e.g (exempli gratia):

The sun rises everyday

I love this book. The book is my sister's book

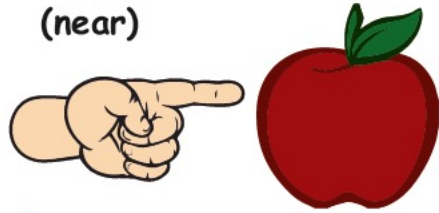
I play the piano



Lewis
Carroll
Alice in
Wonderland

The four demonstratives

This
(near)



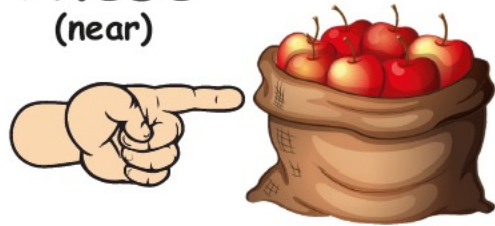
This is an apple.

That
(far)



That is an apple.

These
(near)



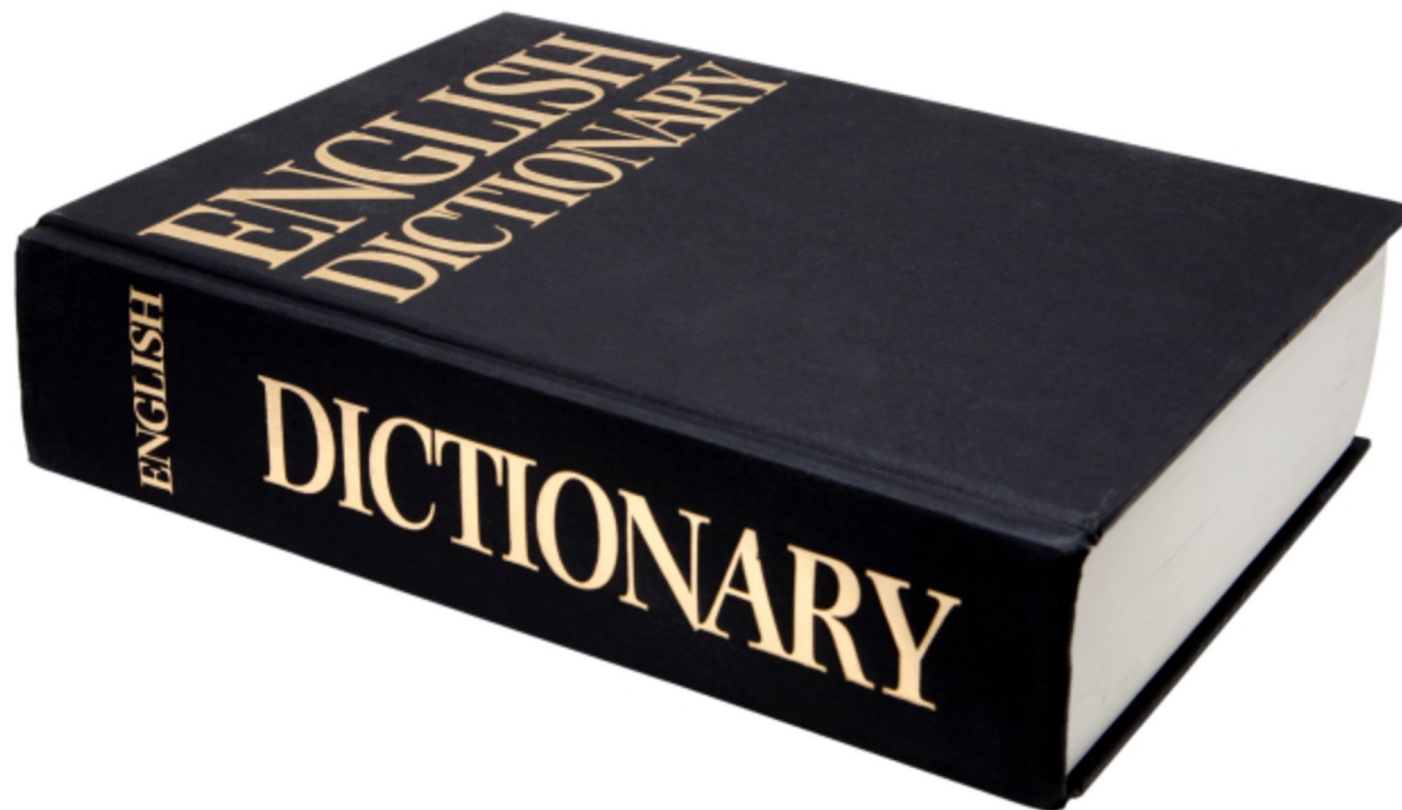
These are apples.

Those
(far)



Those are apples.

Always use dictionaries



Personal pronouns of subject and object

Personal pronouns

Subject pronouns	Object pronouns
I	Me
You	You
He	Him
She	Her
It	It
We	Us
You	You
They	Them

Examples of personal pronouns

Can you help me, please?

I can see you.

She doesn't like him.

I saw her in town today.

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Ask *me* no questions and I will tell you no lies.

John will call *you* soon.

Don't tell *her* the truth.

Lisa Simpson is trying to
do some work ...



Cardinal numbers

Cardinal Numbers (1 - 1000)

one	eleven	twenty-one
two	twelve	thirty
three	thirteen	forty
four	fourteen	fifty
five	fifteen	sixty
six	sixteen	seventy
seven	seventeen	eighty
eight	eighteen	ninety
nine	nineteen	one hundred
ten	twenty	one thousand

cardinal numbers (11-24)

eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, sixteen
seventeen, eighteen, nineteen, twenty, twenty-one,
twenty-two, twenty-three, twenty-four

Ordinal numbers / the time

ordinal numbers

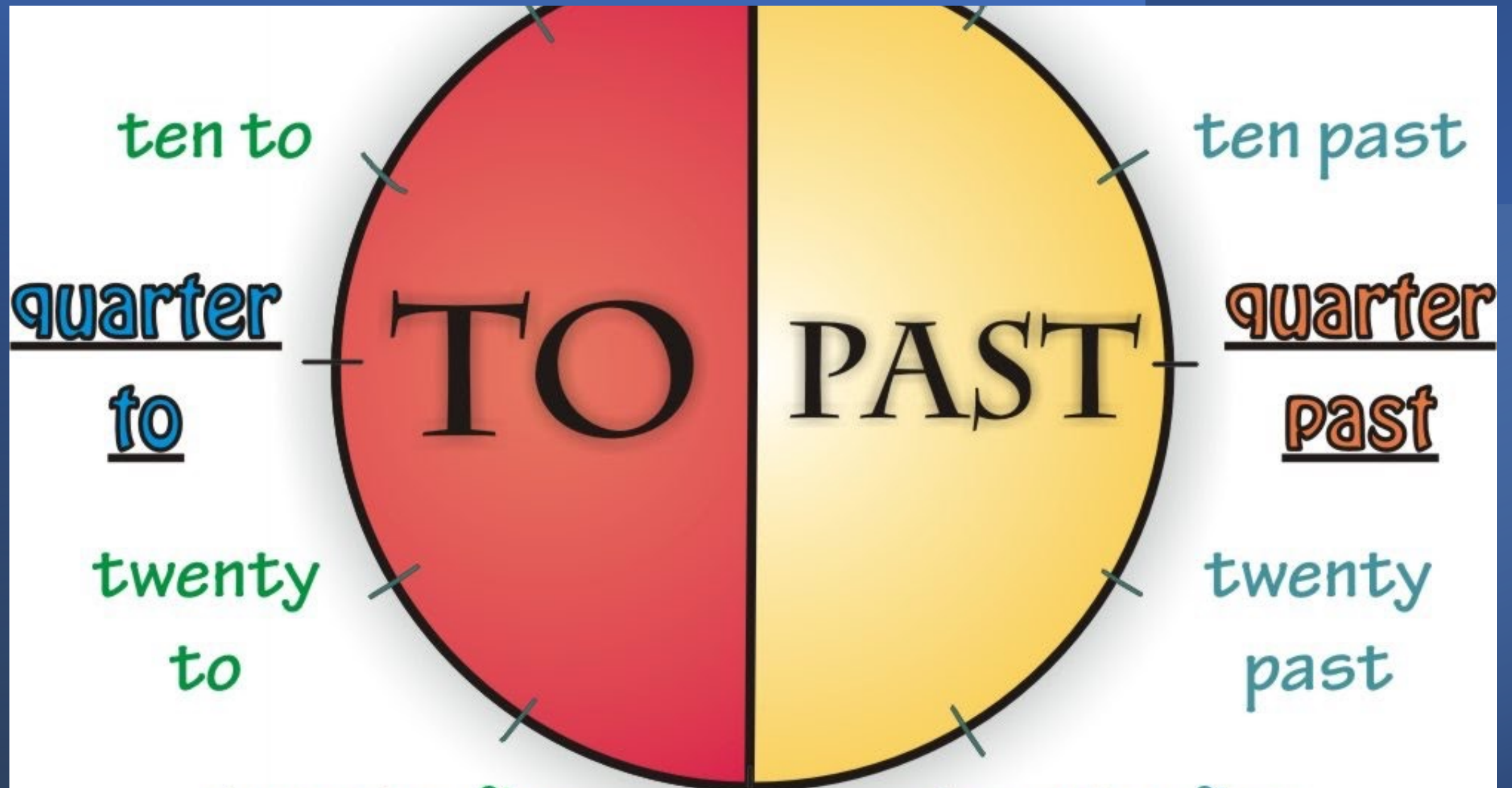
first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth
seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth

—

the time

what time is it? / what is the time?
it is ten o'clock / it's half past two / it's a quarter past four
is it ten to three? (¿son las tres menos diez?)
thanks! / you're welcome (gracias / de nada)

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I hit your
Car but I'm
Pre tending to
Write my info
because people
are watching
me. Hope you can
fix it. Good luck.

What do you do with your free time?

[READING]

What do you do with your free time?

- I'm almost 19 years old, and I finished my first year of university. I'm currently on holiday, and I have a lot of free time. Having free time is nice, but the problem is that when you are a student, you never have money. And when you have a lot of free time, but you don't have much money, it can get boring.
- Every morning I go to the gym, and I read in the afternoons. But I still have a lot of free time. Going to the gym takes me about two hours, including the road time and the post-gym shower. And I usually read for one hour. Another activity that I do is watch documentaries. I study history, and I love historical documentaries. I learn a lot from them. I watch documentaries for one and a half hours four or five times a week.
- But those activities are a small part of my day. When I'm not at the gym or reading, I get bored, and I often play video games for hours. I enjoy playing video games, but I don't think it's a productive activity. When I play for a long time, I feel bad. I'd like to find more productive activities to do, but it isn't easy. I live in a small town, and there aren't many things to do.
- Do you have any suggestions? What do you do with your free time?



Dear Mind,
Please stop thinking
so much at night,
I need to sleep.